

Yuba College Learning Resources Center

# APA CITATION GUIDE for print and online sources

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**BOOKS:  
Single author**

References-

Cone, J.D. (1993). *Dissertations and theses from start to finish: Psychology and related fields*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Reference in text-

Cone's list (1993) of theses in psychology mentions...

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**BOOKS:  
Two or more authors**

References-

Kernighan, B.W., and Ritchi, D.M. (1978). *The C programming language*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Reference in text-

In a book on the C programming language (Kernighan and Ritchi, 1978)...

[NOTE: When a work has two authors, always cite both names every time the reference occurs in text. When a work has three, four or five authors, cite all the authors the first time the reference occurs. In subsequent citations, include only the first surname followed by et al. When a work has six or more authors, cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. for the first and subsequent citations. In the reference list, however, provide the initials and surnames of the first six authors, and shorten any remaining authors to et al.]

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**BOOKS:  
Editor as author**

References-

Gibbs, J.T., and Huang, L.N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Reference in text-

Gibbs and Huang (1991) found that...

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**BOOKS:  
No author or editor**

References-

*Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

Reference in text-

Power (*Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary*, 1993) is defined as...

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**BOOKS:  
Article or chapter in an edited book**

References-

Bjork, R.A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H.L. Roediger III and F.I.M. Craik (Eds.), *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp.309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Reference in text-

Bjork (1989) refers to...

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**BOOKS:  
Entry in an encyclopedia**

References-

Bergman, P.G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp.501-508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.

Reference in text-

In his article on relativity, Bergman (1993) states that...

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**ARTICLES:  
Journal, one  
author**

References-

Mellers, B.A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 910-924.

Reference in text-

Mellers (2000) describes the different perceptions...

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**ARTICLES:  
Magazine, two  
or more  
authors**

References-

Kandel, E.R., & Squire, L.R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

Reference in text-

Kandel and Squire (2000) compared brain studies...

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**ARTICLES:  
Newspaper**

References-

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July15). *The Washington Post*, p.A12.

Reference in text-

Studies have shown ("New drug," 1993) that the drug...

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**PROQUEST  
and other  
aggregated  
databases**

References-

Rich, G.J. (2001, Winter). Positive psychology: An introduction. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 41. Retrieved February 27, 2002, from ProQuest database.

Reference in text-

Rich (2001) discusses the similarities between positive psychology...

[NOTE: This format should be used for articles from ProQuest, SIRS, NewsBank, RAND, CQ Researcher.]

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**INTERNET  
article based  
on a print  
source**

References-

Brooks, D. (2002, March). Inspired immaturity: The midlife crisis as a patriotic duty [Electronic version]. *The Atlantic Monthly*. Retrieved March 6, 2002, from <http://www.theatlantic.com/issues/2002/03/brooks.htm>

Reference in text-

A man's options facing midlife (Brooks, 2002) are...

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**INTERNET  
Articles or  
documents**

References-

Greater New Milford (Ct) Area Healthy Community 2000, Task Force on Teen and Adolescent Issues. (n.d.). *Who has time for a family meal: You do!* Retrieved October 5, 2000, from <http://www.familymealtime.org>

Reference in text-

Family mealtimes (Greater, 2000) offer advantages to teens...

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For more information:

**Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association**, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2001  
Ref / 808.02 / P959

Acknowledgement to:

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